



Fannie Mae®

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# Multifamily Selling and Servicing Guide

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## Section 301 Generally

### 301.01 Maintenance

#### Requirements

For all funds collected per the Loan Documents, you must:

- establish and maintain the following per this Chapter:
  - P&I Custodial Accounts;
  - T&I Custodial Accounts; and
  - Collateral Agreement Custodial Accounts; and
- maintain strict control of all funds in your custody.

#### Operating Procedures

You must maintain all accounts and related records:

- for all
  - Custodial Accounts,
  - Drafting Accounts, and
  - Clearing Accounts;
- using sound accounting and cash management practices; and
- enabling Fannie Mae to audit them at any time.

### 301.02 Fannie Mae's Rights

#### Requirements

Fannie Mae has a security interest in all Mortgage Loan Custodial Accounts and may require you to:

- transfer funds from an institution (even if it is an Eligible Depository) into another Eligible Depository;
- move funds to a trust account;
- ensure funds are fully insured with the FDIC, NCUSIF, or other acceptable governmental insurer or guarantor;



- remit more frequently while allowing funds to remain in the existing Custodial Account; and
- take other actions based on risks, account size, and other factors.

### 301.03 Eligible Depositories and Ratings

#### 301.03A Eligible Depository

##### Requirements

You must ensure all Custodial Accounts are demand deposit or money market accounts maintained at an Eligible Depository. An Eligible Depository is:

- a Federal Reserve Bank;
- a Federal Home Loan Bank; or
- depository institution if it complies with the following.

Depository Institution...	Must...
Accounts	Be insured by the <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, or</li><li>• National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund.</li></ul>
Rating	Have an applicable Federal or State rating of <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• well capitalized, or</li><li>• if unrated, meet the capital requirements for a well capitalized rating.</li></ul>



Depository Institution...	Must...
Minimum Financial Ratings for Assets \$20 Billion or More	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If rated by both S&amp;P and Moodys, meet all of the following:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- for S&amp;P:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ an A-2 short-term issuer rating; and</li> <li>▪ a BBB long-term issuer rating; and</li> </ul> </li> <li>- for Moodys:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ a P-3 short-term bank deposit rating; and</li> <li>▪ a Baa2 long-term bank deposit rating.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• If only rated by S&amp;P, have:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- an A-2 short-term issuer rating; and</li> <li>- a BBB long-term issuer rating.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• If only rated by Moodys, have:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- a P-3 short-term bank deposit rating; and</li> <li>- a Baa2 long-term bank deposit rating.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Minimum Financial Ratings for Assets Less than \$20 Billion	<p>Meet at least 1 of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For S&amp;P:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- an A-2 short-term issuer rating; and</li> <li>- a BBB long-term issuer rating.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• For Moodys:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- a P-3 short-term bank deposit rating; and</li> <li>- a Baa2 long-term bank deposit rating.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• For IDC Financial Publishing, Inc., or its successor, a 175.</li> <li>• For Kroll Bond Rating Agency, Inc., or its successor, a C+.</li> </ul>

### Operating Procedures

You may establish the account within your own institution if you

- are an Eligible Depository, and
- do not use your general ledger or internal operating account for Custodial



Accounts.

### 301.03B Verifying Depository Ratings

#### Requirements

You must monitor the financial viability of custodial fund depositories.

If a depository or its holding company does not meet the Eligible Depository ratings per [Part V, Chapter 3: Custodial Accounts, Section 301.03A: Eligible Depository](#), you must transfer the Custodial Account to an Eligible Depository within 30 days.

#### Operating Procedures

To determine an Eligible Depository:

- use the most recent financial ratings issued within the past 3 months; and
- confirm the ratings every 3 months.

### 301.04 Investments and Interest

#### Requirements

You must:

- comply with the interest-bearing requirements per the Loan Documents when establishing accounts;
- not invest Custodial Account funds, other than typical demand deposit or money market account earnings (e.g., interest); and
- when required by law or the Loan Documents, pay the Borrower Custodial Account earnings.

#### Operating Procedures

You may establish interest-bearing Custodial Accounts if:

- they comply with all applicable local, state, and federal laws and regulations regarding Borrower funds;
- funds can be withdrawn on demand without prior notice; and
- either
  - there is no early withdrawal penalty, or
  - the number of withdrawals is limited, but you are responsible for any



excess withdrawal penalties.

### Guidance

You may retain any Custodial Account earnings you are not required to pay the Borrower.

## **301.05** Clearing Accounts

### Requirements

You must:

- not use any Custodial Account as a Clearing Account; and
- establish a Clearing Account per [Part V, Chapter 3: Custodial Accounts, Section 306: Clearing Accounts](#) if deposits and disbursements cannot be made directly to or from the Custodial Accounts.

## **301.06** Liability

### **301.06A** Losses

#### Requirements

You are responsible for any:

- Custodial Account losses; and
- damages Fannie Mae suffers due to funding delays, even if you complied with the Guide.

If you incur losses, Fannie Mae will not:

- reimburse them; or
- include them in any Mortgage Loan loss sharing calculation.

### **301.06B** Overdrafts

#### Requirements

You must ensure a Custodial Account is never overdrawn.

#### Operating Procedures



If an overdraft occurs, you must advance your own funds within 1 Business Day to cure the overdraft.





## Glossary

### B

**Borrower** Person who is the obligor per the Note.

**Synonyms**

- Borrowers
- Borrower's

**Business Day** Any day other than a

- Saturday,
- Sunday,
- day when Fannie Mae is closed,
- day when the Federal Reserve Bank of New York is closed, or
- for any MBS and required remittance withdrawal, day when the Federal Reserve Bank is closed in the district where any of the MBS funds are held.

**Synonyms**

- Business Days

### C

**Clearing Account** Lender account at an Eligible Depository used either for

- receiving funds for various loans and for the benefit of multiple investors, and from which segregated funds are transferred to specific Custodial Accounts held solely for the benefit of Fannie Mae, or
- disbursing funds after transfer from a Fannie Mae Custodial Account.

**Synonyms**

- Clearing Accounts



## Collateral Agreement Custodial Accounts

Custodial account established by the Servicer for depositing funds received from the Borrower for Collateral Agreements.

### **Synonyms**

- Collateral Agreement Custodial Account

## Custodial Account

Accounts established by the Servicer for depositing P&I payments, T&I funds, Collateral Agreement deposits, and other similar funds.

### **Synonyms**

- Custodial Accounts

## **F**

### FDIC

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

## **G**

### Guide

Multifamily Selling and Servicing Guide controlling all Lender and Servicer requirements unless a Lender Contract specifies otherwise.

### **Synonyms**

- DUS Guide

## **L**

### Loan Documents

All executed Fannie Mae-approved documents evidencing, securing, or guaranteeing the Mortgage Loan.

### **Synonyms**

- Loan Document
- Mortgage Loan Document
- Mortgage Loan Documents

## **M**



## Mortgage Loan

Mortgage debt obligation evidenced, or when made will be evidenced, by

- the Loan Documents, or
- a mortgage debt obligation with a Fannie Mae credit enhancement.

### **Synonyms**

- Mortgage Loans
- Mortgage Loan's

## **N**

### NCUSIF

National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund administered by the National Credit Union Administration.

## **P**

### P&I

Principal and interest