Fannie Mae®

Multifamily Selling and Servicing Guide

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504.01 Underwritten NCF

Requirements

You must use the following table to calculate Underwritten NCF for Seniors Housing Properties.

REQUIRED UNDERWRITTEN NCF (SENIORS HOUSING PROPERTY)		
Item	Function	Description
CALCULATION OF NET RENTAL INCOME		
1		GROSS RENTAL INCOME per Item 1 in Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203.01: Underwritten Net Cash Flow (Underwritten NCF).
2	PLUS	Medicaid income (does not include Medicare, which is included in Skilled Nursing income).
3	PLUS	Skilled Nursing income actual trailing 12-month collections for Skilled Nursing units (if 12-month collections are not available, then actual trailing 6-month collections (annualized)).[1]
4	PLUS	To the extent deducted as an operating expense, rents for other non-revenue units (e.g., model units deducted in the model apartment operating expense in the general and administrative category, or actual rent from employee units deducted in the employee operating expense in the payroll and benefits category).
	EQUALS	GROSS POTENTIAL RENT (GPR)
5	MINUS	Physical vacancy market rents for vacant units based on a current rent roll (multiplied by 12).[2]
6	MINUS	Concessions the aggregate amount of forgone residential rental income from incentives granted to tenants for signing leases, such as free rent for 1 or more months, move-in allowance, etc.[2]
7	MINUS	Bad debt the aggregate amount of unpaid rental income determined to be uncollectable, including any adjustments to other income for bad debt.[2]

REQUIRED UNDERWRITTEN NCF (SENIORS HOUSING PROPERTY)		
Item	Function	Description
	EQUALS	NET RENTAL INCOME (NRI)[1]

1 Skilled Nursing income must not be grossed up to 100% before the 20% deduction is applied. An additional 20% is taken off the Skilled Nursing income.

2 The total of Items 5, 6, and 7 must equal the greater of:

• the difference between the trailing 3-month net rental collections (annualized) and the GPR; or
• the following percentages:
- Independent Living: if the percentage of Independent Living units is greater than 50%, then use 5% of GPR.
- Assisted Living (60 total units or more): if the percentage of Assisted Living units or the combined percentage of Assisted Living and Alzheimers/Dementia Care units is 50% or greater, then use 5% of GPR.
- Assisted Living (less than 60 total units): if the percentage of Assisted Living units or the combined percentage of Assisted Living and Alzheimers/Dementia Care units is 50% or greater, then use 10% of GPR.
- Alzheimers/Dementia Care: if the percentage of Alzheimers/Dementia Care units is 100%, then use 10% of GPR.
- Skilled Nursing units: use 20% of collections based on the trailing period used in determining Skilled Nursing income in Item 3.

You must determine if NRI declined per Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203: Income Analysis and adjust Underwritten NRI as required.

CALCULATION OF ASSISTED LIVING SERVICE INCOME AND OTHER INCOME		
8	PLUS	Trailing 12-month nursing/medical income (includes Assisted Living service income).
9	PLUS	Trailing 12-month ancillary income attributable to Skilled Nursing units, if applicable.
10	PLUS	Trailing 12-month other income for second resident fees, meals, tray service, laundry, special transportation, community fees, parking revenue, and any other income.
CALCULATION OF NET ENTRANCE FEE INCOME		

REQUIRED UNDERWRITTEN NCF (SENIORS HOUSING PROPERTY)		
Item	Function	Description
11	PLUS	Net entrance fee income associated with CCRCs resident entrance fee collections minus entrance fee refunds, but not more than the annualized average of the trailing 60-months of net entrance fee income.
CALCULATION OF COMMERCIAL INCOME		
12	PLUS	Actual income from leased and occupied commercial space per Part II, Chapter 1: Attributes and Characteristics, Section 111: Commercial Leases.
13	MINUS	10% of the actual commercial space income.[3]
14	PLUS	Commercial parking income (e.g., public parking) that does not exceed actual trailing 12-month collections.[3]
	EQUALS	EFFECTIVE GROSS INCOME (EGI)
3 If net commercial income is greater than 20% of EGI, then reduce to 20% of EGI.		
CALCULATION OF OPERATING EXPENSES		

REQUIRED UNDERWRITTEN NCF (SENIORS HOUSING PROPERTY)		
Item	Function	Description
15	MINUS	Line-by-line stabilized operating expenses. Stabilized operating expenses are the expenses during normal ongoing Property operations, not affected by a • lease-up, • rehabilitation, or • other short-term positive or negative factors. Non-recurring, extraordinary operating expenses must not be included. You must assess: • past operating history; • the Appraisers expense analysis; • all information available to you (including Property contracts, utility bills, real estate tax assessments, insurance policies, and comparable assets); and • the Borrower's budget (in the case of an Acquisition). You must: • analyze historical operations at the Property; and • apply an appropriate increase over the prior years operations in determining an estimate.
16	MINUS	Property management fee equal to the greatest of: • 5% of EGI; • actual property management fee, including any known contractual fee increases occurring over the next 24 months; or • Appraiser's concluded market property management fee.
17	MINUS	Real estate taxes per Item 17(b) in Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203.01: Underwritten Net Cash Flow (Underwritten NCF).

REQUIRED UNDERWRITTEN NCF (SENIORS HOUSING PROPERTY)		
Item	Function	Description
18	MINUS	Insurance per Item 17(c) in Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203.01: Underwritten Net Cash Flow (Underwritten NCF).
19	MINUS	Room expense housekeeping, if applicable.
20	MINUS	Meals expense, if applicable.
21	MINUS	Utilities, water and sewer, repairs and maintenance, payroll and benefits, advertising and marketing, professional fees, general and administrative, ground rent, and all other expenses per Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203: Income Analysis.
	EQUALS	UNDERWRITTEN NET OPERATING INCOME (UNDERWRITTEN NOI)
22	MINUS	Replacement Reserve expense per Part III, Chapter 5: Seniors Housing Properties, Section 505: Replacement Reserve.
	EQUALS	UNDERWRITTEN NCF

Glossary

A

Acquisition	Any Purchase of either the: • Propertys fee simple or leasehold interest via a deed transfer; or • Controlling Interest in the Borrower. **Synonyms** • Acquisitions
Appraiser	Person engaged to estimate a Propertys market value per USPAP. **Synonyms** • Appraiser's • Appraisers
Assisted Living	Seniors Housing Property offering services limited to non-medical personal care, including ADL assistance, which are typically licensed and regulated by a state or local governmental authority. **Synonyms** • AL

B

Borrower	Person who is the obligor per the Note. **Synonyms** • Borrowers • Borrower's

C

Continuing Care Retirement Community	Seniors Housing Property that provides a continuum of care on a single campus, including any combination of Independent Living, Assisted Living, Alzheimers/Dementia Care, or Skilled Nursing units. **Synonyms** • CCRC • CCRCs

E

Effective Gross Income	For any specified period, the Property's total Net Rental Income, plus commercial income, plus other income, all calculated per Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203: Income Analysis and the applicable products and features in Part III. **Synonyms** • EGI

G

Gross Potential Rent	On an annual basis or any specified period, the total actual and potential rent for a Property per Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203: Income Analysis and the applicable products and features in Part III. **Synonyms** • GPR

I

Independent Living	Seniors Housing providing limited programs of assistance for domestic activities (e.g. meals, housekeeping, activities, transportation, etc.), and typically resembles market rate units. **Synonyms** • IL

L

Lease	Written agreement between an owner and the tenant of a Property stipulating the conditions for possession and use of real estate for a specified period of time and rent. **Synonyms** • Leases

N

Net Cash Flow	At underwriting or for any specified period, the amount calculated per Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203: Income Analysis and the applicable products and features in Part III. **Synonyms** • NCF
Net Operating Income	At underwriting or for any specified period, the Property's total Effective Gross Income minus operating expenses. **Synonyms** • NOI
Net Rental Income	For any specified period, the Property's net rental income calculated per Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203: Income Analysis and the applicable products and features in Part III. **Synonyms** • NRI

P



Property	Multifamily residential real estate securing the Mortgage Loan, including the • fee simple or Leasehold interest, • Improvements, and • personal property (per the Uniform Commercial Code). **Synonyms** • Properties • Property's

R

Replacement Reserve	Custodial Account the Borrower funds during the Mortgage Loan term for Replacements. **Synonyms** • Replacement Reserves
Replacements	Capital item replacements and major maintenance needs identified by the Property Condition Assessment or otherwise required. **Synonyms** • Replacement

S

Seniors Housing Property	Multifamily residential rental property with any combination of Independent Living, Assisted Living, Alzheimers/Dementia Care, or Skilled Nursing units. **Synonyms** • Seniors Housing • Seniors Housing Properties
Skilled Nursing	Seniors Housing Property with units that are highly regulated and provide 24-hour resident supervision and registered nursing care services.

U

Underwritten Net Operating Income	Net Operating Income as adjusted by the Lender per Part II, Chapter 2: Valuation and Income, Section 203: Income Analysis and the applicable products and features in Part III. **Synonyms** • Underwritten NOI